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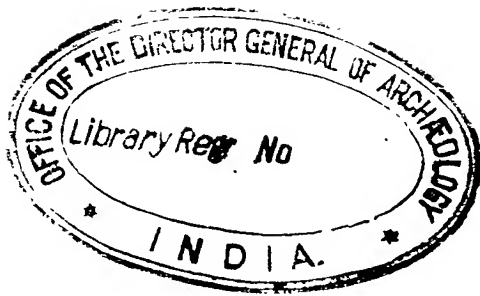
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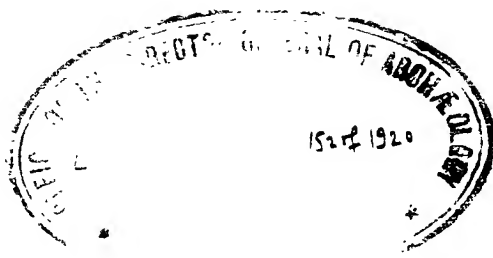
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ANANTAPUR.

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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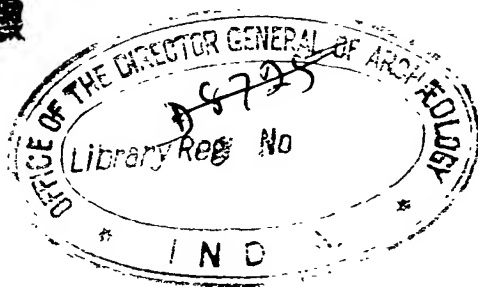
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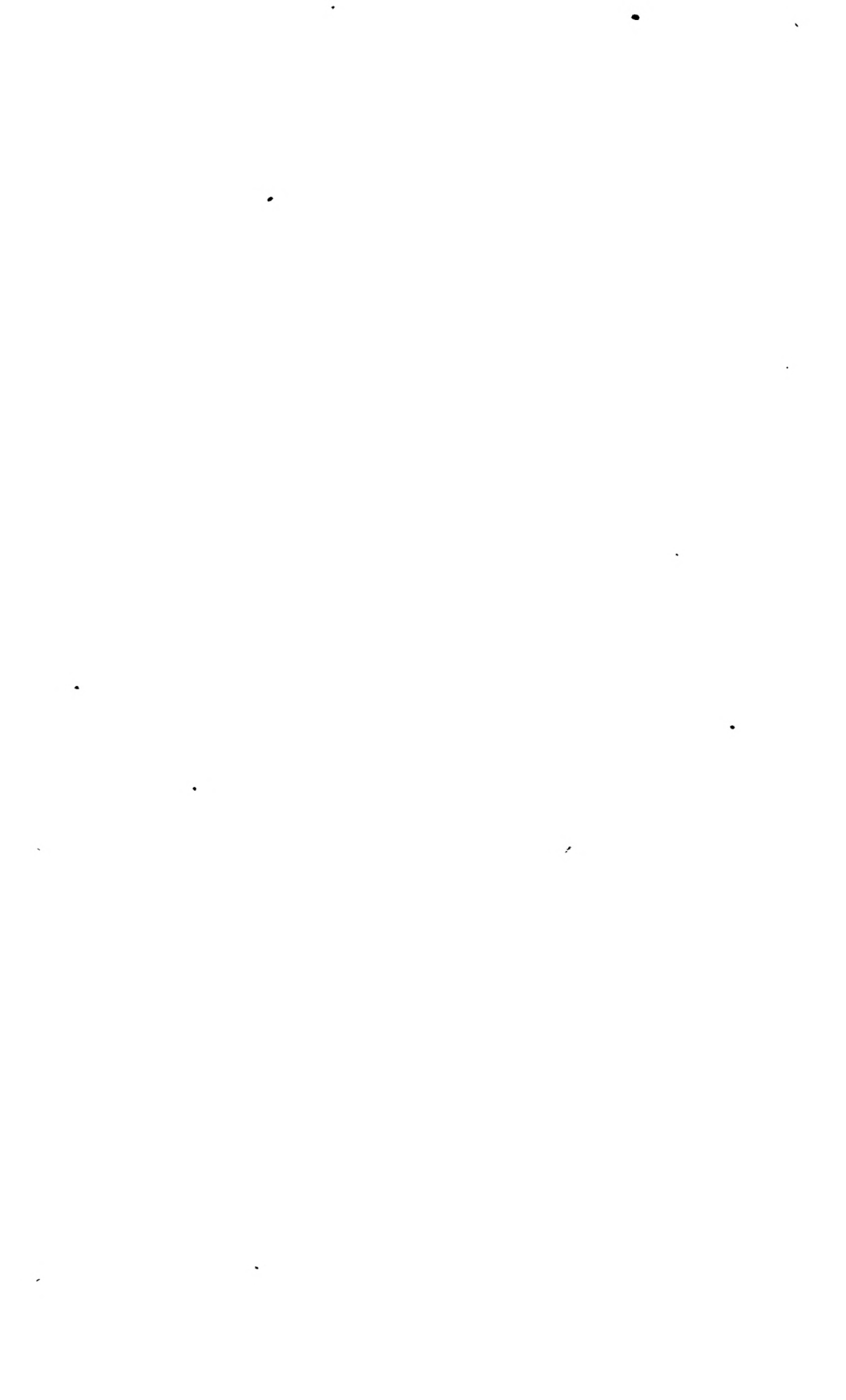
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* These tables are nil.





I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of Population, 1911.						Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891—1901.	1901—1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.											
Penukonda ...	678	2	91	19,711	93,860	47,914	45,946	12,482	+11.0	+1.5	138
Hindupur ...	428	1	77	19,669	97,314	49,922	47,392	92,068	+13.9	+5.7	227
Madakasira .	443	1	57	16,158	82,121	41,512	40,609	81,457	+19.8	+0.8	185
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.											
Dharmavaram	732	1	62	17,812	89,848	46,814	43,034	86,158	+8.0	+4.3	123
Kadiri	1,158	1	119	50,662	117,402	76,136	71,264	115,563	+7.8	+1.3	127
GOOTY DIVISION.											
Gooty ...	896	3	130	27,519	149,139	76,286	72,853	142,965	+9.5	+4.3	166
Tadpatra ...	641	2	93	21,058	114,273	57,845	56,428	109,121	-2.9	+4.4	178
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.											
Anantapur ..	925	1	109	21,007	106,131	55,008	51,123	106,706	+4.6	-0.5	115
Kalyandurg ...	817	1	72	15,272	83,155	42,793	40,342	76,977	+5.8	+8.0	102
District Total ...	6,718	13	833	1,00,068	463,223	244,232	268,991	433,757	+8.2	+3.2	143

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district ...	963,223	933,757	862,640	8.2	3.1
PENUKONDA TALUK.					
Rekkapatnam ...	9,481	9,164	8,100	13.1	3.4
Penukonda ..	6,725	6,806	6,363	6.9	— 1.2
HINDUPUR TALUK.					
Hindupur ...	11,035	19,575	7,905	147.6	— 43.6
MADAKASIRA TALUK					
Madakasira ...	5,303	10,666	4,896	117.8	— 50.2
DHARMAVARAM TALUK.					
Dharmavaram ...	7,386	10,658	6,836	55.9	— 30.7
KADIRI TALUK.					
Kadiri ...	10,456	10,493	6,059	73.1	— 0.4
GOOTY TALUK.					
Gooty ...	9,597	9,682	6,605	46.5	— 0.9
Pamidi ...	7,737	10,657	6,120	74.1	— 27.4
Uravakonda ..	11,026	9,385	8,557	9.6	17.4
TADPATRI TALUK.					
Tadpatri ...	12,593	10,859	10,283	5.6	15.9
Yadiki ..	7,835	7,389	4,639	57.2	6.0
ANANTAPUR TALUK.					
Anantapur *	8,457	7,938	6,994	13.5	6.5
KALYANDRUG TALUK.					
Kalyandrug ..	6,659	8,515	8,386	5.1	— 24.4

* Represents a Municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1911-12	881	881	...

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered with effect from 1st October 1910.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.				
<i>Penukonda Taluk.</i>				
1	Penukonda * ...	P.W.D.	Penukonda, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
2	Amagondapallyam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
3	Bukkapatnam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
4	Kondappah-nayanipalli *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 50 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
5	Nayalakota * ...	F.D.	Dharmavaram Junction, 10 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Hindupur Taluk.</i>				
6	Demaketipalli. *	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 11 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
7	Hindupur * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for four horses.
8	Vanavolu * ..	F.D.	Chakkalapalli, 18 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Madakasira Taluk.</i>				
9	Madakasira * ..	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 21½ miles.	One room; stabling for two horses.
10	Amarapuram * ..	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 47 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
11	Rallahalli * ...	F.D.	Hindupur, 28 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
12	Rolla	F.D.	Hindupur, 36 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room three godowns; two stables and one kitchen.

* Charges per diem : 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Dharmavaram Taluk.</i>			
13	Togarakunta* ...	F.D.	Dharma- varam, 19 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
14	Chennekotta- palli.*	F.D.	Nagasamud- ram, 4 miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; two bath rooms, two stables; godown and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
15	Ramagiri * ..	F.D.	Do. 10 miles.	Tiled roof; two main rooms; one bath room; three godowns; two stables and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	<i>Kadiri Taluk.</i>			
16	Mudigubba * ...	L.F.D.	Mudigubba, 1 furlong.	Thatched roof; two halls; two rooms; two bath rooms; one front and rear verandah with one kitchen and store room.
17	Kurli *	F.D.	Kadiri, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; two side rooms; two bath rooms; two godowns and stable. No charge for Government officers.
	GOOTY DIVISION.			
	<i>Gooty Taluk.</i>			
18	Gooty † ...	L.F.D.	Gooty, 2½ miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses.
19	Uravakonda * ..	L.F.D.	Gulapalyam, 17 miles.	Tiled roof, one room; stabling for two horses. No servants' quarters.
20	Patakotta- cheruvu.*	F.D.	Patakotta- cheruvu, 1 mile.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.
† Charges per diem: 12 annas for a single traveller and 1 rupee for a married couple.





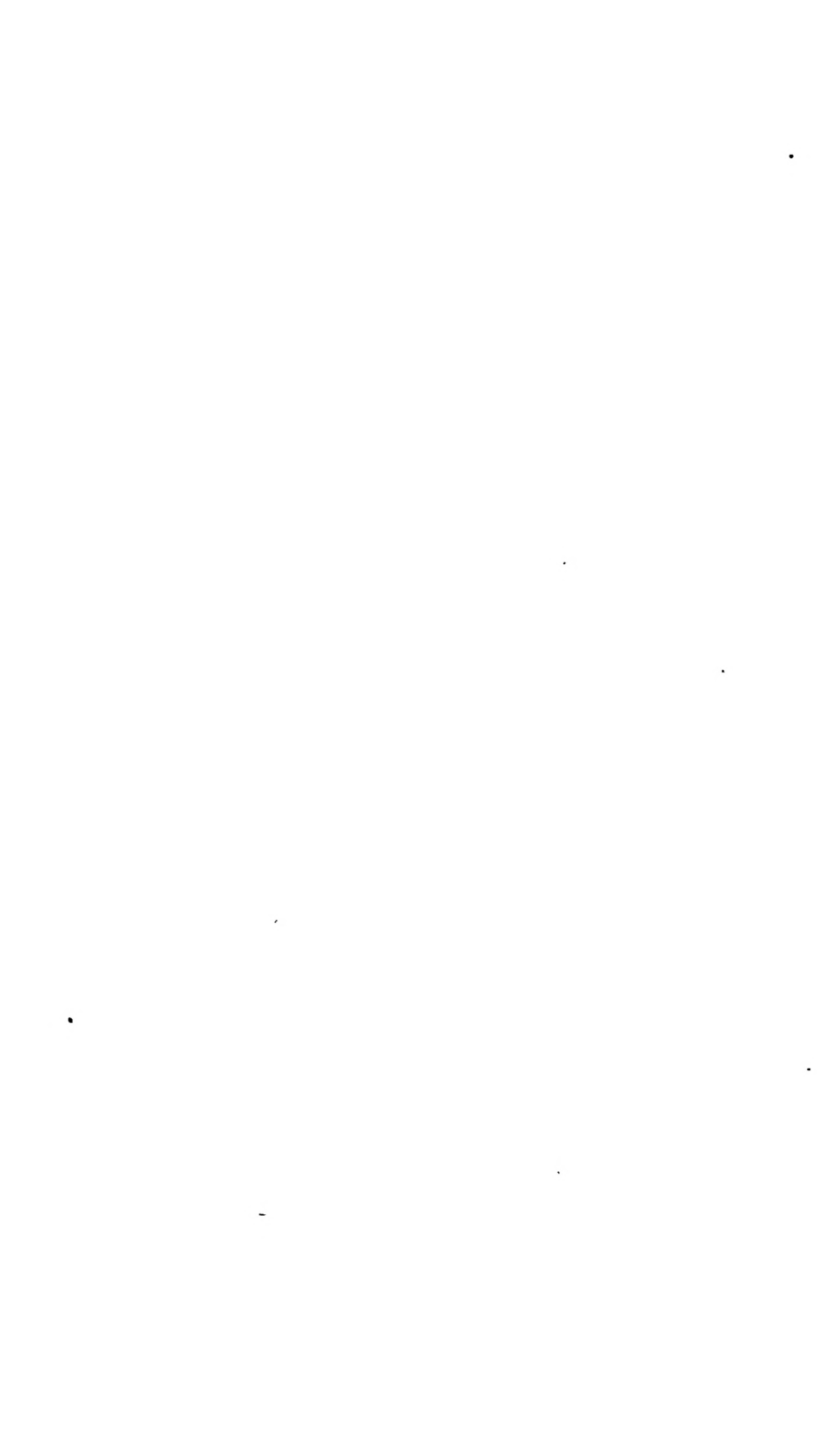
IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	GOOTY DIVISION — <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Gooty Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
21	Pamidi * ...	F.D.	Pamidi, 2 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
22	Pollem * ..	F.D.	Khadarpet, 7 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; one outside room; one bath room; two godowns for Government officers.
	<i>Tadpatri Taluk.</i>			
23	Tadpatri * ...	P.W.D.	Tadpatri, 1½ miles.	Two terraced halls with stabling for three horses.
24	Rayalcheruvu.*	L.F.D.	Rayalcheruvu, 2 furlongs.	Tiled roof; two rooms; no stabling
25	Muchukota * ..	F.D.	Tadpatri, 13 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room; two stables; three godowns and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	ANANTAPUR DIVISION.			
26	Anantapur * ..	P.W.D.	Anantapur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
27	Garladinne * .	L.F.D.	Garladinne, ½ mile.	Two rooms; stabling.
28	Maruru * ...	L.F.D.	Kandukur, 5 miles.	One large room; one small room; stabling for two horses.
	<i>Kalyandrug Taluk.</i>			
29	Kalyandrug * ...	P.W.D.	Rayadrug, 22 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
30	Golla * . . .	F.D.	Anantapur, 28 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
31	Cherlopalli * .	F.D.	Rayadrug, 34 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus			Muslimans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PENTUKONDA DIVISION.												
Pentukonda	85,688	43,811	41,877	8,012	4,021	3,991	143	68	75	17	14	3
Hundupur	88,714	45,502	43,212	8,410	4,317	4,093	101	48	53	89	55	34
Madakasira	79,174	39,962	39,212	2,681	1,412	1,269	20	12	8	246	126	120
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmavaram	84,740	44,101	40,639	4,537	2,407	2,130	549	289	260	22	14	8
Kaduri	129,500	66,972	62,528	15,550	7,968	7,582	287	159	137	2,065	1,048	1,017
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooty	130,928	66,719	64,209	16,552	8,651	7,908	1,298	726	572	361	187	174
Tadipatri	99,659	50,530	49,139	13,716	6,820	6,896	791	422	369	97	73	24
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur	98,104	50,831	47,273	7,473	3,900	3,573	427	211	216	127	66	61
Kalyandrug	79,954	41,124	38,830	3,117	1,638	1,479	20	9	11	44	22	22
District Total	876,471	449,555	426,916	80,048	41,137	38,911	3,636	1,935	1,701	3,908	1,605	1,463





VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																				
	Births.										Deaths.										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.																					
Ponukonda	...	27	26	26	28	26	34	31	28	27	32	21	27	26	27	24	21	21	28	29	24
Hindupur	...	30	25	22	31	27	30	33	32	30	30	23	42	24	23	35	22	22	25	27	31
Madakasira	...	27	26	29	32	30	37	29	27	30	30	18	28	20	20	20	20	21	23	23	23
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.																					
Dharmavaram	...	29	28	21	34	33	36	32	37	28	36	19	31	38	30	31	43	20	32	27	30
Kadiri	24	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	26
GOOTY DIVISION.																					
Gooty	...	30	29	28	31	31	32	32	33	32	31	24	27	27	26	22	31	20	27	26	36
Tadipatri	...	31	32	31	34	34	35	36	35	28	32	22	29	29	34	25	34	25	35	30	34
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																					
Anantapur	...	33	30	23	34	33	36	31	32	29	35	22	34	32	26	24	85	17	27	26	31
Kalyandrug	...	31	32	33	36	34	44	31	30	31	33	20	25	32	26	22	25	19	26	30	35

VI.—Vital Statistics—cont.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of.																				
	Births.											Deaths.									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
TOWN CIRCLES.																					
Anantapur	...	38	24	23	41	37	44	34	37	34	30	27	28	80	40	34	30	29	40	30	44
Kalyandurg	...	31	32	32	39	33	43	38	37	37	42	25	25	25	26	19	25	21	28	38	43
Gorly	...	32	26	26	26	24	26	24	25	28	29	20	35	22	24	23	26	15	16	23	26
Pamidi	...	33	23	23	22	21	22	29	28	43	39	19	28	17	17	18	18	14	14	29	34
Urayakonda *	21	22	16	23	16	24	16	...	...	...	20	14	35	15	17	9	22
Tadipatri	...	20	36	39	31	35	35	37	34	25	26	20	27	35	42	35	40	29	25	21	30
Yadiki	...	31	32	39	40	40	35	46	40	41	40	21	21	21	31	67	41	36	39	37	39
Dharmavaram	...	17	21	29	27	26	27	24	25	21	25	8	24	21	25	15	47	13	18	16	21
Penukonda	...	20	25	17	23	32	37	42	33	25	33	16	26	26	25	23	37	25	25	39	30
Kalari	...	39	32	20	20	20	29	28	32	35	33	25	54	47	32	38	23	23	22	31	26
Bukkapatnam	...	25	24	34	33	25	41	37	24	32	29	23	22	32	36	19	24	15	24	25	28
Ilindapur	...	36	22	23	34	31	28	35	31	29	31	24	40	23	27	43	18	21	22	27	29
Madakasira	...	18	12	15	20	17	19	12	9	33	28	9	13	22	16	15	13	12	12	19	34
Guntakal	...	21	20	26	33	52	29	31	37	45	22	21	17	15	13	14	10	20	26	27	62
Timmancherla	...	21	17	17	19	17	12	13	11	12	11	16	28	12	13	15	9	6	14	20	20
Konakondla *	35	36	38	39	40	46	38	...	...	...	21	19	28	22	32	24	68
Total for the District	...	25	23	23	29	29	31	30	29	31	30	18	25	23	25	25	26	19	24	27	38

NOTES.—(1) This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) Statistics are available only from 1906 to 1912 for Urayakonda and Konakondla.

(3) Kadri taluk was added to this district in October 1910. Registers of previous years are not forthcoming.





VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.							
Penukonda	7	2	...	6	4	6	25
Hindupur	2	...	...	1	8	19	30
Madakasira	1	...	...	...	1	20	22
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.							
Dharmavaram	4	...	...	1	2	18	25
Kadiri *	2	...	...	12	1	7	22
GOOTY DIVISION							
Gooty	7	1	2	2	2	15	29
Tadpatri	10	1	...	5	3	14	33
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.							
Anantapur	5	...	...	1	1	20	27
Kalyandrug	2	...	1	5	...	22	30
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Anantapur Municipality ..	5	1	1	4	3	21	35
Kalyandrug †	7	...	...	3	...	30	40
Gooty	3	...	...	1	1	16	21
Pamidi †	1	1	...	1	1	13	17
Uravakonda	3	...	2	1	...	13	19
Tadpatri	5	3	...	6	2	15	31
Yadiki †	4	3	...	5	3	24	39
Dharmavaram	9	...	...	...	...	15	24
Kadiri * .. .. .	...	...	...	14	1	10	25
Penukonda	4	...	...	3	2	21	30
Bukkapatnam ‡	2	...	...	3	1	18	24
Hindupur	1	...	1	4	2	15	23
Madakasira	2	...	...	...	...	13	15
Timmancherla §	1	2	1	...	1	6	11
Guntakal †	4	1	2	...	4	12	23
Konakondla †	7	...	4	...	2	22	35
Total for the District ..	4	1	...	3	1	17	26

NOTE.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Figures available only from 1st October 1910 when the Kadiri taluk was added to this district.

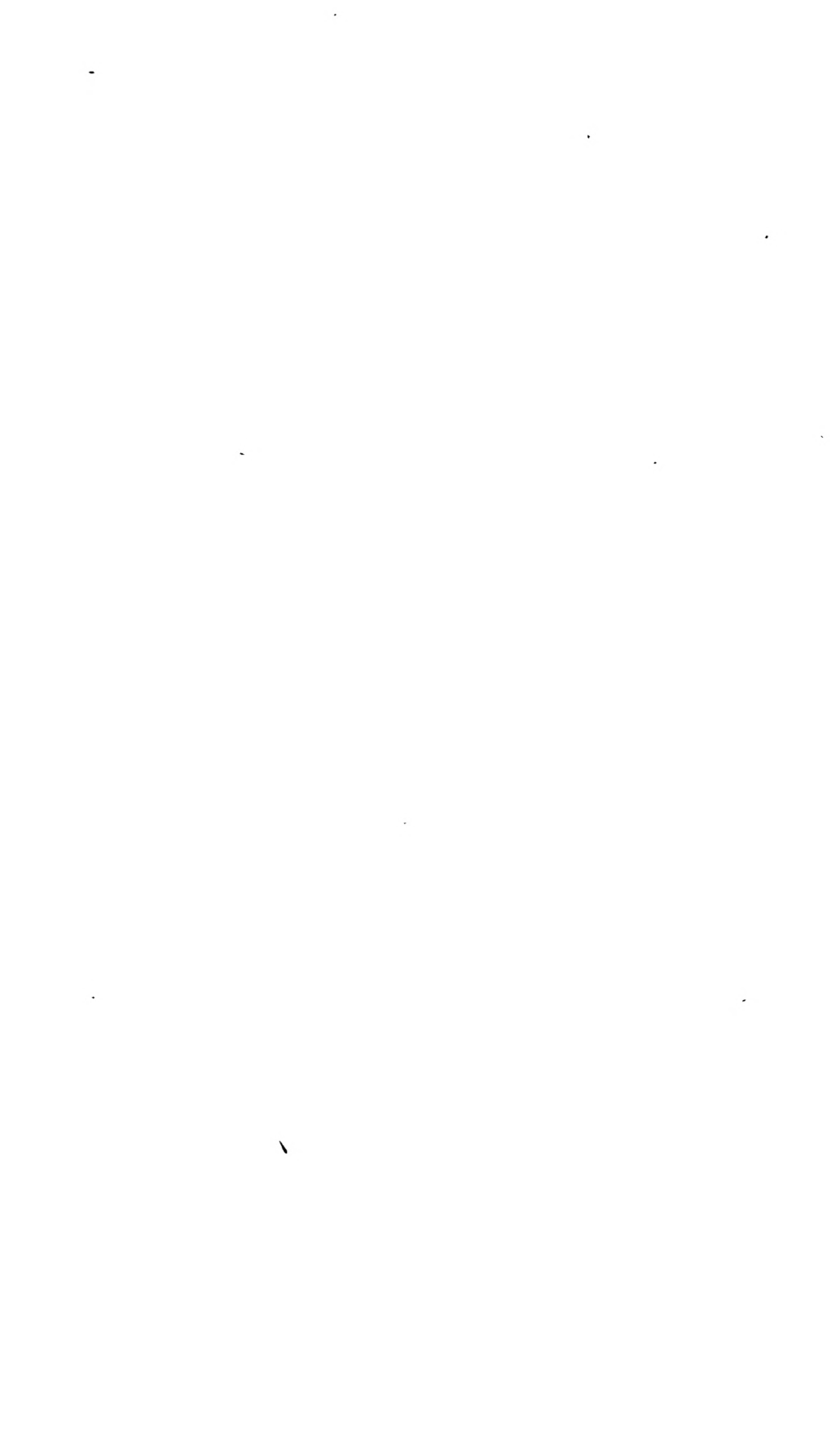
† Treated as towns from 1904.

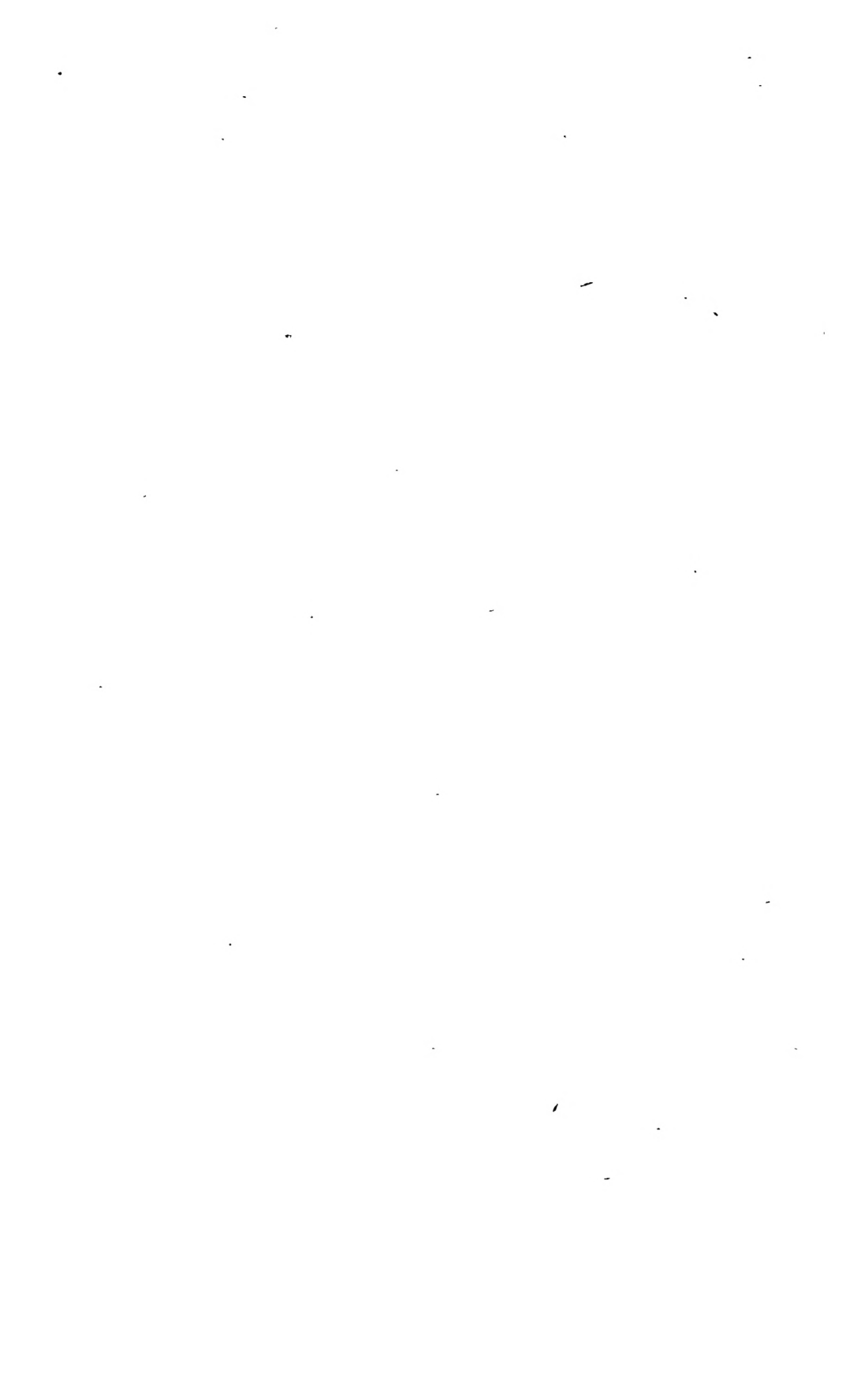
‡ Treated as town from 1907.

§ Treated as town from 1912.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911

Caste, Tribe or Race (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Kuravan	3,733	3,542	7,275
Vellala	664	463	1,127
Yerukala	3,980	3,512	7,492
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Baliya	31,348	28,041	59,389
Bestha	4,428	4,045	8,473
Boya	61,622	60,227	121,849
Brahman	6,029	5,663	11,692
Devanga	3,976	3,542	7,518
Golla	26,563	25,570	52,133
Idiga	5,126	4,617	9,743
Kamma	22,581	21,475	44,056
Kamsala	4,723	4,572	9,295
Kapu	73,865	70,045	143,910
Komati	12,607	11,139	23,746
Kummara	3,818	3,374	7,192
Madiga	51,048	51,394	102,442
Mala	13,309	12,402	25,711
Mangala	6,889	6,209	13,098
Mutrachu	735	713	1,448
Odde	19,767	18,387	38,154
Sāle	6,166	5,315	11,481
Satani	936	986	1,922
Togata	8,154	7,923	16,077
Tsakala	10,202	9,953	20,155
Uppara	6,677	6,283	12,960
(c) <i>Malayalam</i> .. Nil.			
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Brahman	2,799	3,172	5,971
Jangam	864	825	1,689
Kuruba	31,634	29,637	61,271
Lingayat	5,597	5,078	10,675
(e) <i>Oriya</i> ... Nil.			
(f) <i>Other Madras languages</i>			
Kshatriya	906	1,080	1,986
Lambadi	5,989	5,420	11,409
Mahrati	1,151	1,118	2,269
II.—MUSALMAN.			
Dudekula	6,188	6,542	12,730
Pathan	3,680	3,936	7,616
Saiyad	4,983	4,529	9,512
Sheik	25,510	23,165	48,675
III.—CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	1,648	1,448	3,096
IV. OTHERS.			
Indian Christian	14,337	13,649	27,986
Total	494,232	468,991	963,223





IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Faslī 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Items.	Penukonda Division.				Dharmavaram Division.		Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.		District Total.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindu Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	ACS.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyanpur drug Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Area under—	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Cereals and pulses—											
Rice ..	24,210	18,452	7,076	27,890	17,985	8,897	8,209	28,764	12,181	148,554	
Cholam ..	5,388	3,489	1,459	9,358	7,746	12,421	62,702	46,857	28,946	290,111	
Gambu ..	7,246	6,658	557	12,015	81,860	10,351	1,810	11,968	29,061	161,511	
Ragi ..	12,904	25,868	24,081	8,438	14,787	1,347	4,480	7,228	8,498	107,726	
Others ..	59,978	39,384	69,356	101,461	93,774	150,806	87,478	140,940	152,182	895,359	
Total ..	109,676	89,351	102,529	158,957	216,142	295,812	164,679	235,252	230,863	1,608,261	
Oil seeds—											
Til or gingelly	1,596	8	51	20,941	1,742	671	172	7,111	1,903	34,255	
Groundnut ..	4,947	6,856	4,194	4,187	3,443	31,914	22,109	14,407	8,409	100,466	
Castors ..	9,175	3,843	6,024	8,947	24,657	14,749	8,297	21,136	16,104	107,982	
Others ..	46	1,862	6,123	..	10	1,673	845	180	46	10,785	
Total ..	15,764	12,569	16,392	34,075	29,852	49,057	26,423	42,834	26,522	253,488	
Condiments and spices ..											
Sugarcane, etc. ..	1,607	1,524	742	827	3,278	3,153	3,016	1,064	3,035	18,246	
Cotton ..	638	2,000	126	6	464	2,333	23	2,752	50	8,392	
Indigo, etc. ..	4,498	389	1,078	9,561	6,106	59,122	34,834	12,669	13,198	141,405	
Drugs and Narcotics—	..	..	..	..	..	1	184	41	..	226
Tobacco ..	138	675	443	78	195	603	278	85	152	2,637	
Others ..	146	150	114	56	192	200	141	109	51	1,159	
Total ..	284	825	557	129	387	802	414	194	208	8,796	





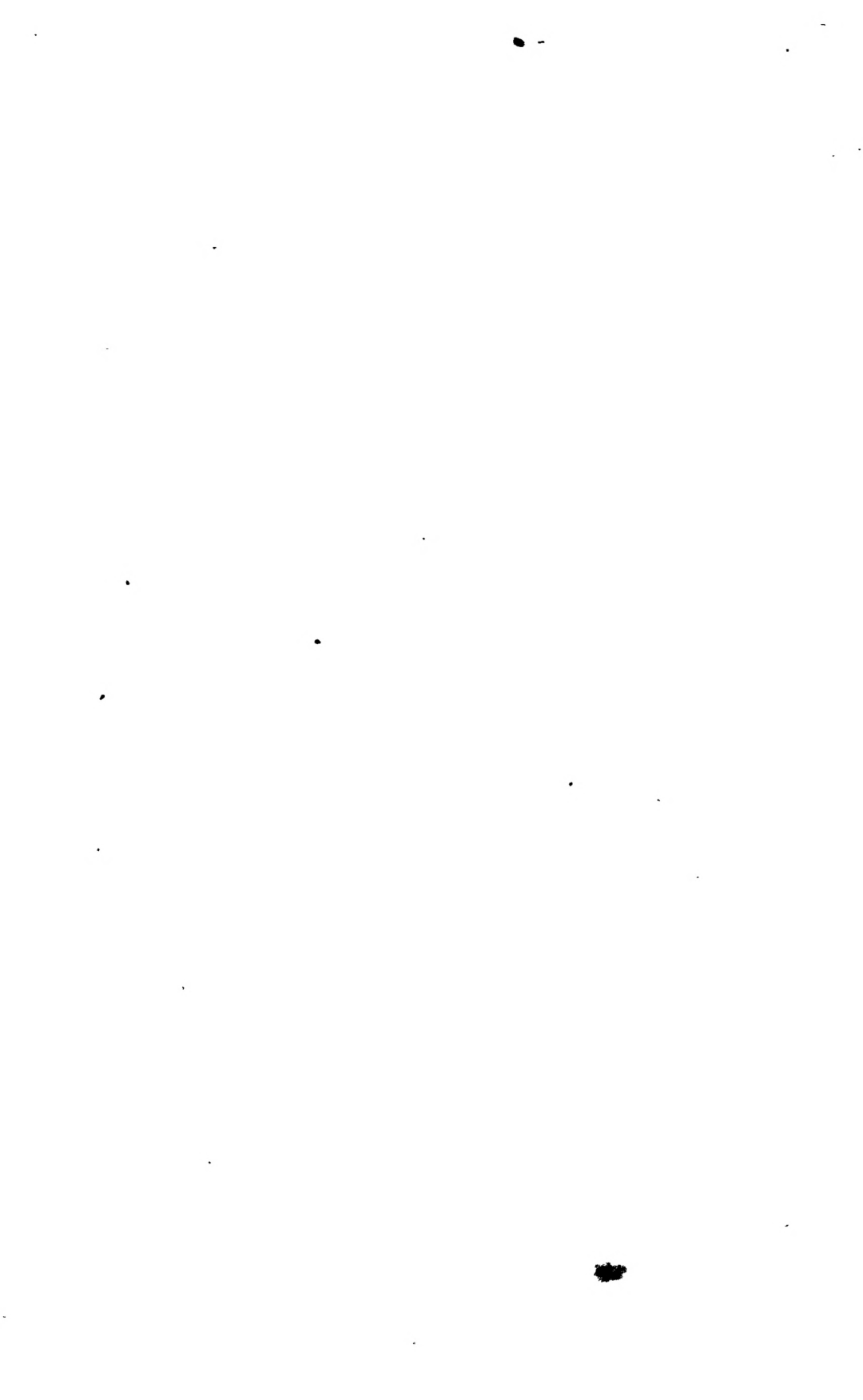
X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of Taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.					
Penukonda	111 25		111 25	669 36	52 82
Hindupur	52 17	10 86	63 03	428 75	38 17
Madakasira	39 04	...	39 04	442 52	20 58
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.					
Dharmavaram	42 61	...	42 61	730 09	3 96
Kadiri	217 24	...	217 24	1,141 63	55 91
GOOTY DIVISION.					
Gooty	61 65		61 65	898 06	9 68
Tadpatri	82 91	...	82 91	639 86	23 37
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.					
Anantapur	79 09	...	79 09	914 74	18 01
Kalyandrug	56 75	...	56 75	816 00	13 35
Total ...	742 71 or 743 square miles.	10 86 or 11 square miles.	753 57 or 754 square miles.	6,381 01	24 18

Net Revenue realised under Forests during

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
56,513	34,956	43,402	49,621	1,19,756	82,528	98,073	40,323	89,442	81,251

NOTE.—Kadiri taluk was transferred to this district from the Cuddapah district with effect from 1st October 1910.





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Figures for Kadiri Taluk are given separately).

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.	Dry.								
	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.	
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindapur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
0 9	...	1	10	...	...	...	45	...	6
0 8	24	...	16	34	...	...	88	...	4
0 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
0 6	...	...	...	48	...	...	7	...	62
0 5	...	8	48	47	...	...	5	...	...
0 4	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 3	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Water spread of tanks.</i>									
2 0	109	8	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
1 8	...	8	9	17	...	...	8	...	...
1 0	...	28	6	...	...	...	17	...	23
0 12	73	24	29	...	...	...	7	...	...
0 11	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 7	122	122	12	27	...	...	165	...	...
0 6	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 6	20	27	31	106	...	...	5	...	6
Grand Total	187,582	146,686	173,931	267,468	320,080	179,680	346,141	...	314,931





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement--*cont.*
(Part I. Area under each money rate in the Kadiri Taluk).

Wet (Single crop).		Wet (Double crop).		Dry.		Particu- lars.	Money rates.	Extent. (6)	Particu- lars.	Money rates.	Occupied. (8)	Unoccu- pied. (9)	Total. Extent. (10)
Particulars.	Money rates.	Particu- lars.	Money rates.	Extent. (4)	Unoccu- pied. Extent.								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(4)	(3)	(1)	(7)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(10)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
9 0	41	3	10 0	47	3	1 8	25	56	1 8	25	1	25	25
8 0	152	..	9 5	152	..	1 4	3708	38	1 4	3708	98	3,806	3,806
7 0	510	13	8 12	523	13	1 0	4,100	18	1 0	4,100	430	4,530	4,530
6 0	1,211	18	8 0	1,229	18	0 12	11,736	30	0 12	11,736	891	12,627	12,627
5 0	1,823	31	7 8	1,854	31	0 8	29,795	46	0 8	29,795	2,352	32,147	32,147
4 0	2,948	118	7 3	3,146	118	0 6	51,496	38	0 6	51,496	9,713	64,209	64,209
3 8	2,180	122	6 11	2,598	122	0 4	121,136	243	0 4	121,136	62,201	183,337	183,337
3 0	815	38	6 4	937	38	Total	224,996	12	Total	224,996	75,686	300,682	300,682
2 8	206	..	5 13	334	..	<i>Special rate.</i>							
2 0	31	..	5 5	31	..								
Total	10,310	541	5 0	10,851	541								
<i>Special rate.</i>		27		1		3 0	25	25	3 0	25	..	25	25
						2 0	40	40	2 0	40	..	40	40
5 0	..	..	4 11	..	..	1 8	184	91	1 8	184	3	187	187
3 0	..	..	4 3	27	..	1 0	60	18	1 0	60	..	60	60
Grand Total		10,338		10,879		0 12	25	46	0 12	25	..	25	25
						0 8	21	4	0 8	21	..	21	21
Grand Total		541		10,879		0 6	21	7	0 6	21	..	21	21
						0 4	21	..	0 4	21	..	21	21
Grand Total		..		..		Total	397	892	Total	397	3	400	400
		..		..		Compounded under well rules.	855	655	Grand Total	223,393	75,689	301,082	301,082
Grand Total		..		..		Grand Total	1,547	1,547	Grand Total	223,393	75,689	301,082	301,082
		..		..		Grand Total	1,547	1,547	Grand Total	223,393	75,689	301,082	301,082





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Kadiri taluk.)

Wet lands.		Under a second class source of irrigation		Under a third class source of irrigation.		Under a fourth class source of irrigation.		Under a fifth class source of irrigation.	
Class and sort of soil.		Tarum.	Rate	Tarum.	Rate.	Tarum.	Rate	Tarum.	Rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
4	1	1	Rs. A. P. 9 0 0	2	Rs. A. P. 8 0 0	3	Rs. A. P. 7 0 0	4	Rs. A. P. 6 0 0
4	2	} 2	8 0 0	3	7 0 0	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0
3	1								
4	3	} 3	7 0 0	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0
3	2								
7	1	}							
4	4								
3	3	}							
7	2								
6	1	} 4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0
8	1								
4	4	}							
3	5								
7	3	} 5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0
6	2								
8	2	}							
3	5								
7	4	} 6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0
6	3								
8	3	}							
7	5								
6	1	} 7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0
8	4								
6	5	} 8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0	10	2 0 0
8	5								

• *Dry lands*

Class and sort of soil	Taram.	Rate.
3-1	1	2 0 0
3-2, 4-1, 6-1	2	1 8 0
3-3, 4-2, 6-2, 7-1, 5-1	3	1 4 0
3-4, 4-3, 6-3, 7-2, 5-2, 8-1	4	1 0 0
3-5, 4-4, 6-4, 7-3, 5-3, 8-2	5	0 12 0
4-5, 6-5, 7-4, 5-4, 8-3	6	0 8 0
7-5, 5-5, 8-4	7	0 6 0
8-5	8	0 4 0

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.
(Part 2, Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry.				Wet.									
Soil.		First group.		Soil		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.	
Class.	Sort	Sort	Rate.	Class	Sort	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
III	...	1	Rs. A. 2 0	IV	1	1	Rs. A. 8 8	2	Rs. A. 8 0	3	Rs. A. 7 0	4	Rs. A. 5 8
III	...	2		III	1	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5	4 8
IV	...	1	1 8	IV	2	3							
VI	...	1		III	2	3	7 0	4	5 8	5	4 8	6	3 8
III	...	3		IV	3	3							
IV	...	2	1 0	VII	1								
VI	...	2		III	3								
VII	...	1		IV	4								
III	...	4		V	1	4	5 8	5	4 8	6	3 8	7	2 8
IV	...	3		VI	1								
V	...	1	0 12	VII	2								
VI	...	8		VIII	1								
VII	...	2		III	4								
VIII	...	1		IV	5								
III	...	5		V	2	5	4 8	6	3 8	7	2 8	8	2 0
IV	...	4		VI	2								



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Gooty Division).

Dry.						Wet.									
Soil.		First group.		Second group.		Soil.		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.	
Class.	Sort.	Tarom.	Rate.	Tarom.	Rate.	Class.	Sort.	Tarom.	Rate.	Tarom.	Rate.	Tarom.	Rate.	Tarom.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
III	1	1	RS. A. 2 8	2	RS. A. 2 0	IV	1	1	RS. A. 9 0	2	RS. A. 8 0	3	RS. A. 7 0	4	RS. A. 6 0
III	2	2	2 0	3	1 8	IV	2	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0
IV	1	1				III	1								
VI	1	1				IV	3	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0
III	3	3				III	2								
IV	2	2	1 8	4	1 0	VII	1								
VI	1	1				IV	4								
VII	1	1				III	3								
III	4	4				VII	2								
IV	3	3	1 8	5	0 12	V	1	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0
V	1	1				VI	1								
VI	3	3				VIII	1								
VIII	1	1				IV	5								
III	5	5				III	4								
IV	4	4				VII	3								
V	2	2	0 12	6	0 8	V	2	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	8	2 8





XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
PENUKONDA TALUK.														
Bukkajinam *	...	0.12	0.19	0.06	0.66	1.47	1.97	2.25	4.93	6.14	4.40	2.13	0.45	24.77
Pennkonda	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.88	2.42	2.27	2.00	3.03	5.39	5.03	2.09	0.44	23.91
HINDUPUR TALUK.														
Hindupur	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.67	2.69	2.30	2.14	3.01	4.65	4.73	1.75	0.38	22.62
MADAKASIRA TALUK.														
Madakasira	0.13	0.02	0.17	0.91	3.15	2.21	2.13	2.62	4.70	5.46	1.76	0.34	23.60
DHARMAVARAM TALUK.														
Dharmavaram	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.47	1.40	2.19	1.68	3.11	5.03	4.16	1.80	0.33	20.48
KADIRI TALUK.														
Kadiri	0.18	0.09	0.34	0.65	2.07	2.33	2.52	4.12	5.32	5.18	2.32	0.52	25.64





GOOTY TALUK.													
Gooty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ulavakonda *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TADIPATRI TALUK.													
Tadipatri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yadki *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ANANTAPUR TALUK.													
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
KALYANDRUG TALUK.													
Kalyandrug *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Average	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* 1880-1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasil 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.					Total Ryotwar demand.	Land cess.	Total demand of Land Revenue and Miscellaneous Cess.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.					
	Extent.	Assessment	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.														
Penukonda	101,004	28,187	16,013	60,153	117,017	97,610	101,004	40,371	15,878	77,046	22,237	1,38,750	9,578	1,48,328
Bandipur	85,712	34,659	20,333	92,024	106,045	1,26,843	85,712	38,441	19,786	1,01,076	19,382	1,52,801	10,977	1,63,778
Madakasira	89,081	33,332	15,171	66,168	104,262	99,500	89,081	34,551	13,673	63,631	16,776	98,199	7,774	1,05,973
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.														
Dharmavaram	108,940	33,292	11,624	47,558	120,564	80,850	108,940	40,730	11,585	56,861	37,020	1,42,719	9,885	1,52,604
Kadali	218,901	78,357	14,260	70,712	333,101	1,40,989	218,901	89,523	13,611	71,569	27,835	1,75,756	12,635	1,88,391
GOOTY DIVISION.														
Gooley	249,778	1,73,375	6,844	28,454	255,032	2,01,827	248,778	1,75,025	5,374	24,117	54,237	2,51,156	21,003	2,72,159
Tadpatri	162,186	1,31,796	6,730	32,987	168,866	1,64,783	162,186	1,33,926	6,694	35,746	37,719	2,04,190	16,334	2,20,124
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.														
Anantapur	140,415	44,530	14,785	58,836	155,200	1,03,475	140,415	54,191	14,554	69,339	46,687	1,08,029	11,865	1,20,494
Kalyandrug	165,744	52,121	9,178	34,328	164,551	86,449	155,744	57,547	8,099	32,191	28,939	1,10,536	8,132	1,24,068
Collec- tions.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,310,711	6,10,007	114,947	5,00,299	1,425,658	11,10,306	1,310,711	6,73,608	109,254	5,30,596	2,90,867	11,48,741	1,07,783	15,56,524





XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Demand.										Collected or written off.										Balance.									
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
PENKONDA DIVISION.																														
Penkonda.	153	122	121	143	138	140	153	159	117	118	151	169	112	140	131	99	151	157	117	118	2	13	0	3	7	1	2	2	...	...
Hindapur ...	187	128	146	162	151	110	125	185	141	164	179	169	141	159	146	110	124	182	131	163	8	6	6	3	5	...	1	3	...	...
Maddur ...	146	104	108	121	103	51	131	126	82	106	142	99	107	120	102	51	121	123	81	105	4	9	1	1	1	...	12	3	...	...
PHARMA- VARA. DIVISION.																														
Pharma- varam.	129	113	98	121	116	101	124	159	113	153	127	111	97	121	116	101	122	158	113	152	2	2	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
Kadiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	297*	158	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	296	158	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
GOORY DIVISION																														
Goory ...	315	306	303	297	284	279	296	283	264	272	311	301	294	296	276	274	294	280	263	271	1	5	0	1	8	5	2	3	1	1
Tandpur ...	227	221	220	217	215	212	220	219	212	220	225	216	215	215	204	206	216	212	212	219	2	5	7	2	9	6	4	7	...	...
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																														
Anantapur.	188	153	136	164	126	129	166	179	137	180	185	119	131	164	122	125	158	173	130	176	3	4	5	...	4	4	8	6	7	4
Kalyandurg.	128	110	104	120	101	95	111	131	99	125	123	109	103	120	99	95	110	124	99	123	5	1	1	1	2	...	1	7	...	3
Total ...	1,473	1,277	1,236	1,346	1,232	1,080	1,378	1,648	1,323	1,560	1,146	1,137	1,035	1,106	1,064	1,064	1,316	1,616	1,314	1,515	27	44	39	10	36	16	32	33	9	11

* Kadiri was added in Fash 1920.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.										Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).																							
	Wet.										Dry.																							
	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1817.	Fasli 1816.	Fasli 1815.	Fasli 1814.	Fasli 1813.	Total.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.	Fasli 1813.	Fasli 1814.	Fasli 1815.	Fasli 1816.	Fasli 1817.	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1819.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.	Fasli 1813.	Fasli 1814.	Fasli 1815.	Fasli 1816.	Fasli 1817.	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1819.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	
PENKONDA DIVISION.																																		
Penkonda	...	6	10	1	3	22	...	1	15	1	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madakasira	...	26	11	2	7	12	...	...	12	7	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DARMAVARAM DIVISION.																																		
Dharmavaram	...	3	6	1	3	8	...	...	11	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kadiri	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOOTY DIVISION.																																		
Gooty
Tadipatri	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																																		
Anantapur	...	8	12	3	29	13	1	1	19	1	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kalyandurg	...	2	10	12	2	14	6	2	15	1	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	3	81	63	14	68	97	13	7	118	25	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Kadiri was added in Fasli 1820.

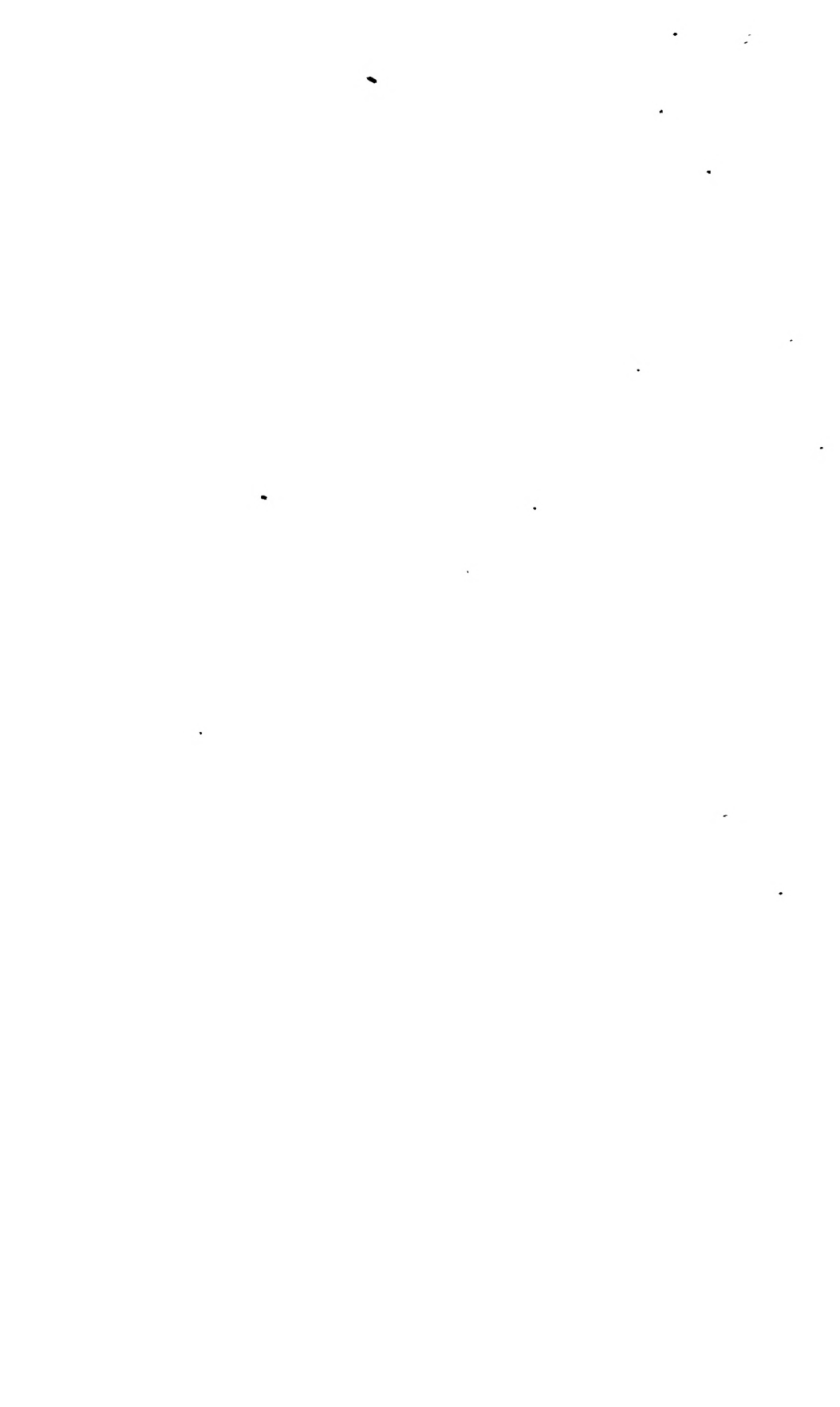




XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans

Taluka.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in												Total recovered.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
PENKONDA DIVISION.													
Penkonda	...	538	450	325	200	550	4,115	2,430	450	2,195	2,150	30,118	16,698
Hindupur	...	1,867	1,225	2,295	3,270	970	26,765	13,025	16,508	5,597	3,985	1,11,058	68,749
Madakasira	...	2,100	920	1,300	3,440	20,215	52,340	31,120	8,830	13,525	18,170	1,68,001	1,01,306
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.													
Dharmavaram	...	1,69	250	2,425	150	4,680	7,770	6,325	5,125	5,230	8,510	74,615	20,970
Kudiri	...	4,495	1,505	1,805	2,730	1,025	22,300	10,155	3,614	850	1,470	61,946	52,949
GOOTY DIVISION.													
Gooty	...	6,995	3,005	2,250	940	6,527	26,395	7,945	780	125	25	1,39,245	1,32,849
Tadipatri	...	1,125	700	850	760	3,155	2,105	550	100	1,000	...	36,832	18,430
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.													
Anantapur	...	1,290	...	1,800	610	4,265	7,882	3,520	400	2,670	2,800	25,877	29,529
Kalyandrug	...	750	600	375	700	1,225	9,085	3,495	575	...	120	32,050	15,887
Total	...	20,850	8,765	13,425	12,800	42,612	1,59,857	78,465	36,442	31,192	37,230	6,82,742	4,57,367







XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV—"Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	(1)	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
		Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
PENKONDA DIVISION.													
Penkonda ...	{ 1908-1909	23	548	20	735	23	1,797	65	3,080	46 10 8	0 6	18	5.05
	{ 1909-1910	22	512	20	735	23	1,860	65	3,107	47 12 9	0 6	26	3.84
	{ 1910-1911	29	652	21	798	23	1,951	73	3,401	46 9 5	0 7	41	14.63
	{ 1911-1912	36	800	21	798	23	1,987	80	3,585	44 13 0	0 7	43	20.93
	{ 1912-1913	47	1,052	19	728	22	1,764	88	3,544	40 4 4	0 7	37	18.91
Hindupur ...	{ 1908-1909	88	1,952	23	826	23	1,537	134	4,315	32 3 3	0 8	31	35.05
	{ 1909-1910	98	2,184	23	910	24	1,682	145	4,776	32 15 0	0 9	61	8.19
	{ 1910-1911	95	2,296	20	770	26	1,877	141	5,043	35 12 3	0 10	41	14.63
	{ 1911-1912	104	2,344	19	721	28	2,139	151	5,204	34 7 5	0 10	32	21.87
	{ 1912-1913	101	2,266	22	829	29	2,406	152	5,561	36 9 4	0 11	37	18.91
Madakasira ...	{ 1908-1909	46	1,008	6	245	12	873	64	2,126	38 3 6	0 5	19	10.05
	{ 1909-1910	35	748	7	266	21	1,354	63	2,368	37 9 4	0 5	32	15.64
	{ 1910-1911	39	952	12	266	19	1,282	70	2,500	35 11 5	0 6	29	13.79
	{ 1911-1912	53	1,109	6	231	16	1,167	75	2,507	33 6 10	0 6	29	10.34
	{ 1912-1913	53	1,157	9	336	14	1,022	76	2,515	33 1 6	0 6	34	17.65





DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.									
Dharmavaram.	{ 1908-1909	54	1,208	16	616	16	1,223	86	3,047
	{ 1909-1910	49	1,108	18	735	13	1,071	78	2,914
	{ 1910-1911	54	1,195	20	777	15	1,343	93	3,815
	{ 1911-1912	77	1,730	24	889	20	1,740	121	4,359
	{ 1912-1913	87	1,932	26	980	16	1,332	129	4,244
Kadiri was added to Anantapur District on 1st October 1910.									
Kadiri	{ 1908-1909 }								
	{ 1910-1911	52	1,178	22	887	13	1,066	88	3,131
	{ 1911-1912	58	1,280	25	966	19	1,613	102	3,859
	{ 1912-1913	58	1,360	24	1,098	20	1,789	107	4,257
GOOTY DIVISION.									
Gooty	{ 1908-1909	101	2,302	14	604	18	1,384	133	4,290
	{ 1909-1910	100	2,294	11	613	19	1,386	130	4,243
	{ 1910-1911	96	2,268	17	680	19	1,550	132	4,418
	{ 1911-1912	98	2,232	23	1,006	24	1,780	145	5,028
	{ 1912-1913	113	2,532	38	1,412	25	1,893	176	5,867
Tadpatri	{ 1908-1909	67	1,540	23	882	26	2,779	116	5,201
	{ 1909-1910	72	1,646	20	763	27	2,701	119	5,104
	{ 1910-1911	79	1,716	25	1,555	25	2,044	139	5,395
	{ 1911-1912	76	1,646	35	1,337	26	2,406	137	5,439
	{ 1912-1913	78	1,752	37	1,435	29	2,925	144	6,112
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.									
Anantapur	{ 1908-1909	67	1,768	8	259	14	1,285	89	3,112
	{ 1909-1910	65	1,584	12	392	15	1,257	92	3,213
	{ 1910-1911	59	1,344	14	539	14	1,125	87	3,028
	{ 1911-1912	71	1,683	9	336	16	1,293	96	3,292
	{ 1912-1913	61	1,412	16	515	14	1,248	91	3,255

22 22 27 31 41 35 35

28 28 43 47 36 39 39

57 57 40 45 45 29 29

64 64 0 0 0 20 20

1808 1808 0 0 0 6 6

9-9 9-9 0 0 0 5 5

3-57 3-57 0 0 0 6 6

12-21 12-21 0 0 0 6 6

26-56 26-56 0 0 0 6 6

1808 1808 0 0 0 6 6

9-9 9-9 0 0 0 6 6

3-57 3-57 0 0 0 6 6

12-21 12-21 0 0 0 6 6

26-56 26-56 0 0 0 6 6

XIX.—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV—"Other sources" only)—cont.

Taluka	(1)	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.
		Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessors.	Per head of population.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ANANTAPUR DIVISION —cont.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	AS. P.		
	(1908-1909)	34	750	9	329	16	1,580	59	45	1	0	13
	1909-1910	36	760	9	329	5	1,596	60	41	12	0	12
	1910-1911	43	956	10	371	14	1,392	67	40	9	3	10
	1911-1912	45	1,028	11	413	14	1,434	70	41	1	2	6
	(1912-1913)	50	1,115	13	470	13	1,454	76	39	15	9	8
District Total.	(1910-1911)	546	12,657	162	6,643	188	13,730	880	87	8	6	2013
	1911-1912	618	13,882	176	6,637	186	15,563	980	86	14	2	1565
	1912-1913	648	14,378	209	7,913	182	15,903	1,089	86	15	3	1406

NOTE.—Owing to the revision of the territorial limits of the district in 1910, figures for the district have been given for three years only.



XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
<i>Country spirits.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed ...	281	291
Issues in imperial proof gallons ...	32,455	37,868
Number of persons per retail shop.	3,428	3,310
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	1,63,182	2,18,257
Do. do. rentals „	63,315	81,087

Toddy.

Number of retail shops licensed ..	709	712
Number of persons per shop ...	1,359	1,353
Gross receipts from tree-tax Rs	2,80,753	2,99,079
Do. do. rentals „	3,80,201	4,36,301

Ganja—Bhang.

Number of retail shops licensed ..	24	21
Quantity sold in seers ...	1,051	1,231
Number of persons per shop ...	40,134	45,868
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	7,985	8,865
Do. do. rentals „	8,003	9,787

Opium.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	11	11
Quantity sold in seers ...	156	132
Number of persons per shop ...	87,566	87,565
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	3,136	3,550
Do. do. rentals „	2,805	2,628

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ...	14,61,523	13,53,423
Stamps ..	1,48,607	1,60,407
Excise ...	9,09,312	10,58,881
Income-tax including Penalties ...	44,131	47,937
Forests (a) ...	1,90,550	1,75,417
Registration (b) .	42,386	50,943
Opium ...	5,941	6,178
Salt (c) ...	207	323

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

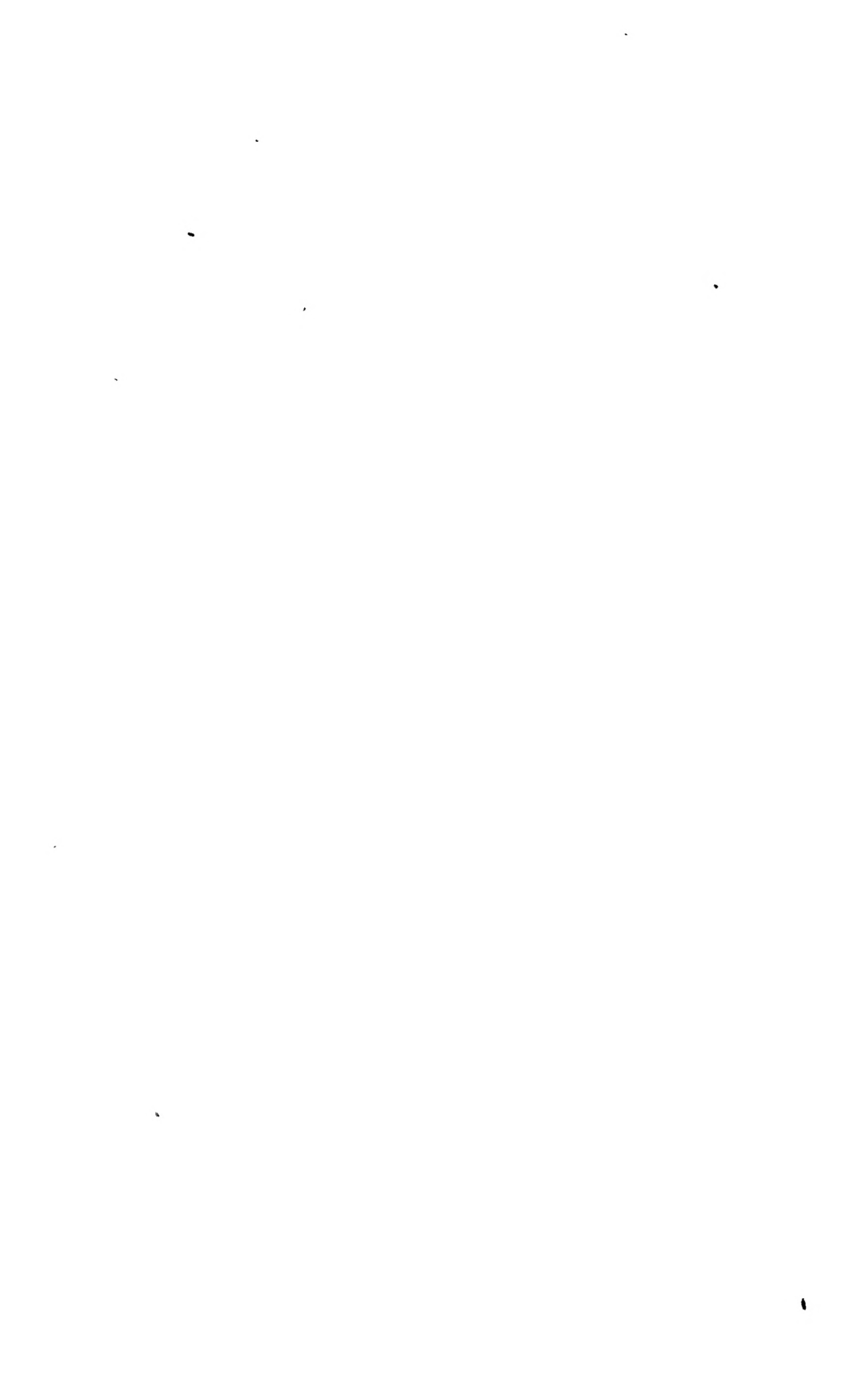
(a) The figures are for the fasli years.

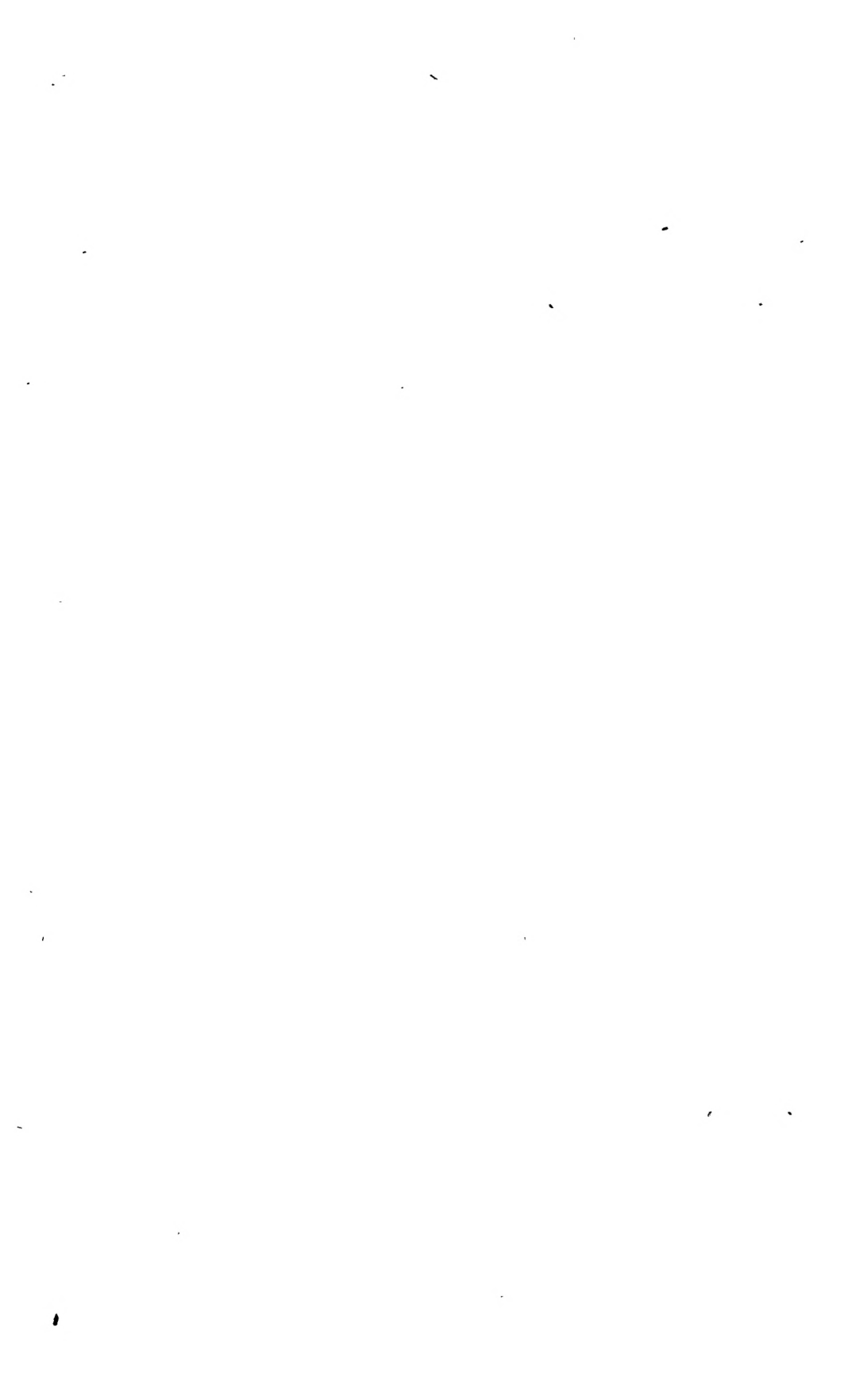
(b) The figures relate to Anantapur-Bellary Registration district and are for the calendar years.

(c) The figures are for Bellary sub-division

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Penn-konda.	Dharma-varam.	Gooty.	Ananta-pur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.						
<i>Land Revenue.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
House tax .. ..	...	10,340	5,035	11,195	1,410	27,980
Rents, etc., of fisheries ..	...	612	405	416	505	1,938
Miscellaneous .. ..	...	...	...	5	...	5
<i>Local Rates.</i>						
Cess on land	32,718	12,715	10,553	20,470	8,977	1,05,433
Railway cess .. ..	...	..	...	...	...	...
<i>Interest.</i>						
On Government securities, etc. ..	..	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Law and Justice— Courts of Law.</i>						
Fines under Police and other Acts .. ..	...	642	286	767	35	1,730
<i>Education.</i>						
School fees .. ..	..	2,398	71	516	297	3,282
Contributions	16,315	16,808	10,479	10,639	13,043	67,284
Other receipts .. ..	...	..	..	..	...	..
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospital receipts .. ..	...	...	..	...	...	...
Contributions	4,469	311	152	548	95	5,575
Other receipts	1,053	615	668	1,039	29	3,404
<i>Minor Departments.</i>						
Veterinary, etc., receipts ..	..	..	..	...	...	...
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Choultry receipts .. ..	...	..	...	123	...	123
Market and slaughter house receipts. ..	..	5,245	1,867	3,233	311	10,656
Contributions .. ..	...	..	..	2,050	...	2,050
Other receipts	13	384	653	615	106	1,771
<i>Railways.</i>						
Net receipts .. ..	...	...	..	...	...	...





XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board. (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total. (7)
		Pennu-konda. (3)	Dharma-varam. (4)	Gooty. (5)	Ananta-pur. (6)	
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS—<i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Civil Works.</i>						
Ferry receipts ... ..	...	...	...	3	...	3
Tolls	12,976	...	...	.	..	12,976
<i>Contributions.</i>						
Contribution from Government	70,330	...	...	...	..	70,330
Other contributions	1,712	15,142	7,813	5,793	14,528	44,888
Debt, deposit and advances	7,198	1,937	1,319	1,612	556	12,622
Total Receipts ..	1,66,784	67,149	39,301	59,024	39,592	3,72,150
EXPENDITURE.						
<i>Refunds.</i>						
Land Revenue and Local Rates	14	6	22	..	...	42
<i>Interest.</i>						
On loans, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	..
<i>General administration.</i>						
General establishment of local funds	1,664	1,681	841	1,722	487	6,395
Other expenditure	3,887	1,358	790	973	535	7,543
<i>Education.</i>						
Secondary schools ... ..	...	1,944	...	...	..	1,944
Elementary schools.	210	16,249	7,988	11,706	9,976	46,129
Other schools	1,955	..	...	...	..	1,955
Other expenditure ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospitals and dispensaries	2,880	5,774	2,683	8,425	1,485	21,247
Vaccination	1,808	1,083	888	902	668	5,354
Sanitation ... ..	...	5,411	3,467	7,192	1,078	17,148
Plague	7,015	...	...	...	...	7,015
Other epidemics ... ..	...	378	63	152	95	718
Other expenditure	1,300	...	...	...	..	1,300

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total
(1)	(2)	Pennu-konda.	Dharmavaram.	Gooty.	Anantapur.	(7)
EXPENDITURE—cont.						
<i>Minor Departments.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public exhibition and fairs ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Superannuation, etc.</i>						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	2,571	789	188	599	241	4,388
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>						
Stationery supplied from Central Stores ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses	1,060	368	303	392	164	2,287
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Markets and slaughter houses .. ...	...	377	136	426	203	1,142
Choultryes ... ..	...	43	92	475	146	756
Lighting ... ..	...	2,278	1,129	1,811	99	5,317
Other expenditure ..	300	7	25	18	...	350
<i>Railways.</i>						
Construction of Railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>						
Civil Buildings	13,633	2,048	1,674	2,095	1,940	21,390
Communications	61,599	8,127	6,942	9,173	9,808	98,649
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements ..	2,913	5,541	7,167	4,470	2,311	22,402
Establishment, tools and plant	13,119	1,776	1,981	2,256	1,967	21,099
Contributions .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ..	175	...	60	133	65	433
Debt, deposit and advances	5,816	1,352	595	1,308	235	9,306
Total Expenditure	1,24,919	56,595	37,034	54,258	31,503	3,04,309





		RS.			RS.
Opening balance	...	5,499			
RECEIPTS			EXPENDITURE		
Tax on buildings and lands	...	5,450	Grant 1—		
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...		Communications	...	3,637
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	1,041		Buildings	...	1,511
Tax on arts	...	1,283	Miscellaneous public improvements.	...	214
Tolls	...	1,127	Drainage	...	...
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...		Water-supply	...	130
Realizations under special acts.	20		Establishment	...	180
Rent of lands, buildings, and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	417		Tools and plant and other stores.	...	60
Conservancy receipts	...	291	Contributions for public works.		
Fees and revenue from—			Grant 2—		
Educational institutions	...	5,447	Education	...	14,783
Medical institutions	...	215	Grant 3—		
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	954	Hospitals and dispensaries	...	4,781
License fees	...	330	Vaccination	...	125
Other fees	...	63	Registration of births and deaths.	...	120
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	...	38	Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	...	3,297
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	...		Contributions	...	33
Grants and contributions from—			Plague charges	...	439
Government	...	54,314	Veterinary charges	...	...
Local Boards	...	2,905	Grant 4—		
Other sources	...	...	Lighting	...	951
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	...	708	Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	120
Miscellaneous	...	98	Choultries and Travellers' bungalows.	...	...
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...		Avenues	...	84
Loans	...	...	Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	...	2,070
Advances recovered	...	327	Grant 5—		
			Supervision and management.	...	1,070
			Repayment of debt	...	...
			Interest on debt	...	...
			Discount on investment	...	...
			Advances	...	1,624
			Refunds	...	...
			Investments	...	190
Total Receipts	...	75,532	Total Expenditure	...	35,427
Total including balance	...	81,031	Closing balance	...	45,604
			Total including balance	...	81,031

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.						
Penukonda	3,982	210	83	5	204	11
Hindupur	4,524	253	91	5	229	5
Madakasira	3,770	122	91	3	66	2
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.						
Dharmavaram	3,631	251	78	6	367	32
Kadiri	5,089	218	67	3	142	5
GOOTY DIVISION.						
Gooty	7,909	653	104	9	906	163
Tadpatri	6,929	299	120	5	201	4
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.						
Anantapur	3,924	350	71	7	500	21
Kalyandrug	3,377	135	79	3	75	3
District Total ...	43,135	2,491	87	5	2,690	246
Hindus	37,257	1,842	83	4	2,103	34
Musalmins	4,903	259	119	6	205	4
Christians	772	383	399	225	369	203
Others	203	7	126	5	13	5



XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Aided. (5)	Unaided. (6)	Total. (7)	Males. (8)	Females. (9)	Total. (10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts Colleges ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) { Secondary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
for boys ...	...	1	1	4	...	6	699	23	722
Secondary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) { Higher Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for boys.	...	...	...	5	...	5	563	24	587
Higher Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for girls.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	124	124
(c) { Lower Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for boys.	1	4	233	285	132	655	16,423	1,623	18,046
Lower Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for girls.	6	...	9	10	1	26	13	1,542	1,555
Training Schools for ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
masters ...	1	...	2	1	...	4	127	...	127
Training Schools for ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Special Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	5	245	305	133	697	17,825	3,336	21,161
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	95	1,402	11	1,413
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	95	1,402	11	1,413
Grand Total ...	9	5	245	305	133	792	19,227	3,347	22,574

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth, Elementary Schools with standards below the fourth, and European Primary Schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.	Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
(1)	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Government	Rs. 14,205	Rs. 14,000	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 1,383	Rs. 1,362	Rs. 5,496	Rs. 5,407	Rs. 7,326	Rs. 7,321	Rs. ...	Rs. ...
Local Board	50,041	46,488	...	2,195	75	...	...	45,891	44,453	1,955	1,955	...	...
Municipal	16,453	2,059	...	14,953	675	...	...	1,500	1,384	...	...	...	...
Aided	71,068	16,738	...	17,270	5,528	9,228	4,818	40,824	5,567	3,746	850	...	...
Unaided	7,962	1,013	...	...	...	...	...	7,962	1,013	...	...	...	...
Private	5,158	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,158	...	...	...	...	...
District Total.	1,64,887	80,403	...	31,418	6,278	10,611	6,175	1,06,831	57,824	13,027	10,126	...	...
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—													
Provincial Funds.	...	37,223	...	...	14,248	...	3,062	...	17,017	...	2,896	...	...
Local Funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	...	...	...	...
Municipal Funds.	...	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,839	...	...	...	...
School Fees	...	35,351	...	...	13,688	...	1,374	...	11,442	...	...	...	...
Subscriptions	...	11,442	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Endowments	...	234	...	...	234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Sources	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	5	...	...





XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

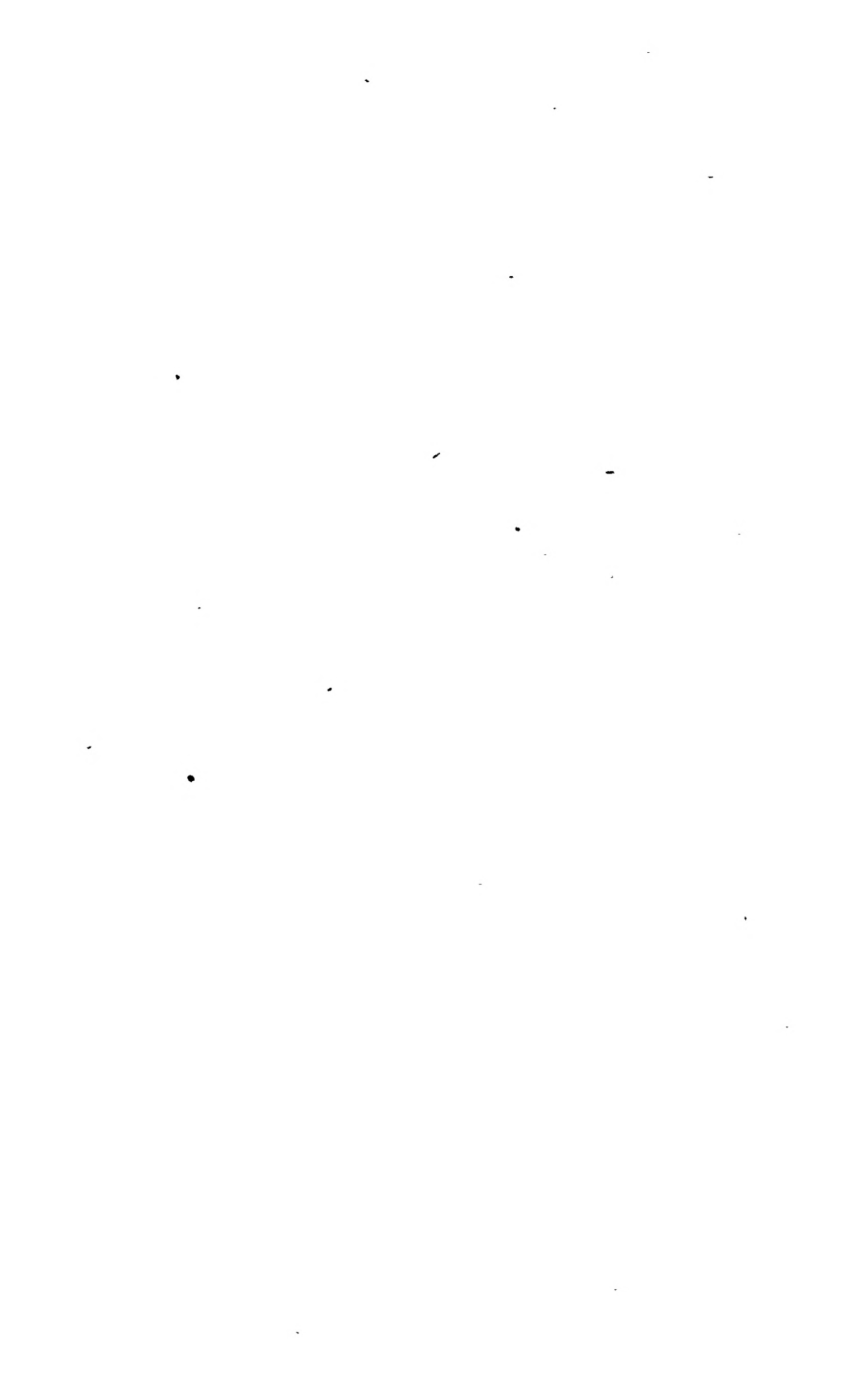
Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	Whether Govern-ment, Local, Municipal or Private.	(2)	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(13)	(14)
				Number of beds available for.		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.		Total.			
				Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Men.		Women.			Child- ren.
	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)			
Anantapur ..	12	12	7-19	2-18	0-09	9-46	53-51	23-33	34-00	110-84	18,628	5,555	
Bukkapatnam ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	20-70	5-77	10-40	36-87	5,268	3,176
Dharmavaram ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	37-44	13-45	18-37	69-26	15,540	1,550
Goody (Sir Thomas Munro's Hospital).	6	6	0-27	0-016	0-004	0-29	22-88	11-00	15-97	49-85	6,229	2,877	
Hindupur ..	4	4	0-80	0-22	...	1-02	38-78	19-19	20-17	78-14	14,588	2,790	
Kadiri ..	1	1	0-26	0-03	...	0-29	37-91	20-33	35-29	93-56	11,971	2,379	
Kalyandrug ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	19-26	6-53	9-91	35-70	5,867	1,060
Madakasira ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	27-04	7-53	12-51	47-08	7,394	1,605
Pamidi ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	24-18	11-47	20-20	55-85	9,715	2,467
Pennakonda ..	4	4	1-79	0-88	0-03	2-20	38-76	13-80	20-60	68-16	14,258	3,805	
Tadpatri ..	4	4	1-78	0-61	0-05	2-44	29-94	15-58	25-04	70-56	1,164	2,679	
Urayakonda ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	24-83	8-62	14-93	48-38	8,522	1,738
Yadiki ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	15-69	5-10	8-76	29-55	4,907	1,823
District Total ...	38	31	12-09	8-44	0-17	15-70	385-95	161-70	246-15	793-80	134,049	33,604	

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TALUKS.							
<i>Penukonda Division.</i>							
Penukonda ...	2,146	2,896	3,488	28	27	32	1,447
Hindupur ...	3,119	3,827	3,074	32	30	30	1,730
Madakasira ...	2,539	2,150	2,721	27	30	31	1,380
<i>Dharmavaram Division</i>							
Dharmavaram...	3,026	3,057	3,523	29	28	36	1,728
Kadiri ...	4,516	5,900	4,009	6*	24	27	2,487
<i>Gooty Division.</i>							
Gooty ...	3,604	3,785	3,878	36	32	31	2,327
Tadpatri ...	3,452	3,569	3,327	35	29	32	1,866
<i>Anantapur Division.</i>							
Anantapur ..	3,437	3,711	3,771	32	28	35	2,143
Kalyandrug ..	1,754	1,922	1,815	30	31	34	1,078
MUNICIPALITY.							
Anantapur ...	266	242	330	37	34	30	160
District Total ..	27,859	1,062	29,936	27*	28	32	16,346

* Kadiri was added to this district on 1st October 1910. Figures from that date have been furnished.





XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of court. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. (3)	Number of appealable decrees passed in dis- posed of cases. (4)	Appeals preferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions confirmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. (8)
Village courts ...	307	*10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue courts ...	65	185	37	8	45	38	84.44
District Munsifs' courts ...	4,206	239	2,117	138	131	88	67.18
Subordinate Judge's court.	7	2,700	6	†...	†88	†60	†68.48
District Judge's court ...	4	15,074	2	...	...	...	...

* Based on the figures for 1893-95 which are the only ones available.

† No appeals were preferred to the Sub-Court, but the appeals shown in column 6 as decided are those transferred to this court by the district court.

‡ These statistics relate to cases disposed of in the Bellary, Kurnool and Cuddapah courts.

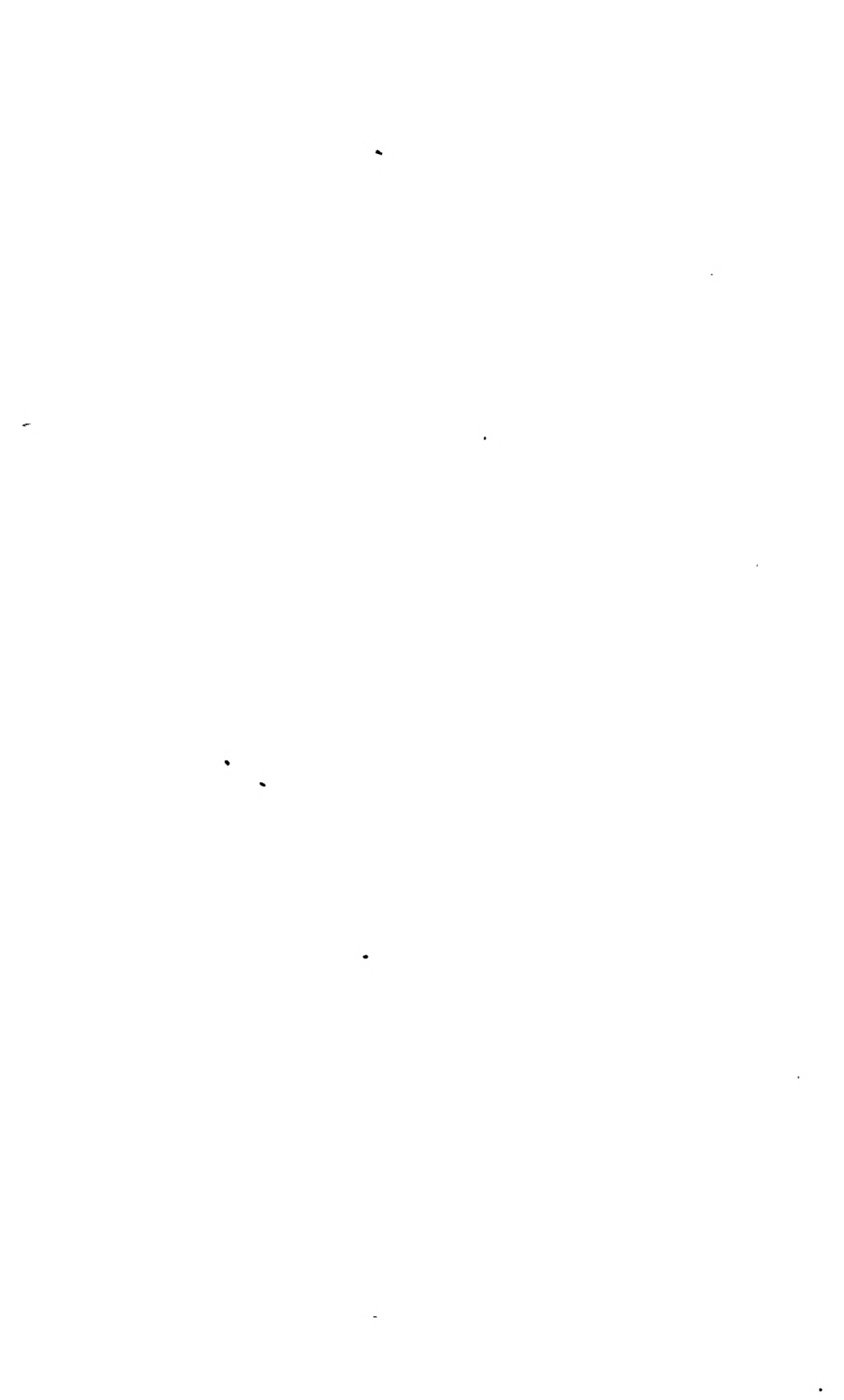
XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offences.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder	5	5	4	16	11	1	11	5	29	6
Culpable homicide ... ..	...	3	4	6	2	5	3	3	10	1
Hurts and assaults	181	123	173	86	138	136	119	121	124	150
Other offences against the person	39	3	45	41	27	44	24	43	54	45
Dacoity ... ..	...	...	...	6	4	13	11	..	14	16
Robbery	4	13	5	1	9	9	16	12	17	15
House-breaking	78	31	81	59	65	69	91	88	59	67
Cattle-theft ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	..	79	81	...	60
Other theft	168	185	200	259	188	288	441	281	235	286
Other offences against property	96	108	68	74	77	83	101	100	58	119
Offences against public tranquility (Chapter VIII)	93	70	98	86	41	69	150	82	98	122
Other offences against the Penal Code	619	1,501	1,005	743	543	733	434	368	414	341
Total	1,281	2,037	1,683	1,377	1,105	1,500	1,480	1,182	1,112	1,228
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under Madras Selt Act (IV of 1889)	22	16	26	54	45	38	59	77	97	88
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under Madras Forest Act (I of 1886)	115	112	170	137	129	174	141	154	186	174
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	559	628	719	847	618	795	665	778	537	638
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	100	75	55	102	84	54	94	70	35	47
Other offences against special and local laws	2,013	1,520	1,678	1,513	1,242	1,437	1,595	1,482	1,501	1,337
Grand Total	4,098	4,388	4,826	4,060	3,293	3,998	4,034	3,743	3,404	3,412

Nore.—The figures for the Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.





XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	39	...
Bench do.	286	...
Special do.	100	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	3,629	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	198	207
District Magistrate	3	12
Court of Session	42	39
Total	4,247	258

NOTE.—The figures for Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluka.	Number of Police.		Police force.							Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talayaries.	Revenue Talayaries.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
PENUKONDA DIVISION.												
Penukonda	3		1	3	7	50	28	83	25	1	18	
Hindupur	3	1	1	3	7	46	12	63	15	1	12	
Madakasira	3			3	6	39	16	64	12	1	12	
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmavaram	3	1	...	3	7	53	18	88	20	1	12	
Kadiri	7	1	1	7	15	97	46	126	59	1	18	
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooty	6	...	1	6	13	86	24	122	75	2	34	
Tadpatri	4		1	4	10	57	10	97	46	2	21	
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur	6	2	1	6	15	78	20	97	46	1	18	
Kalayandrug	5	...	1	5	11	54	13	83	19	1	14	
District Total ...	40	5	9*	50*	102*	761*	90	826	317	11	159	

* The totals include the Reserve force of 2 Inspectors, 10 Sub-Inspectors, 11 Head Constables and 201 Constables. There is one Sergeant in the armed Reserve. There is no District or Central Jail in the district.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE
ANANTAPUR DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

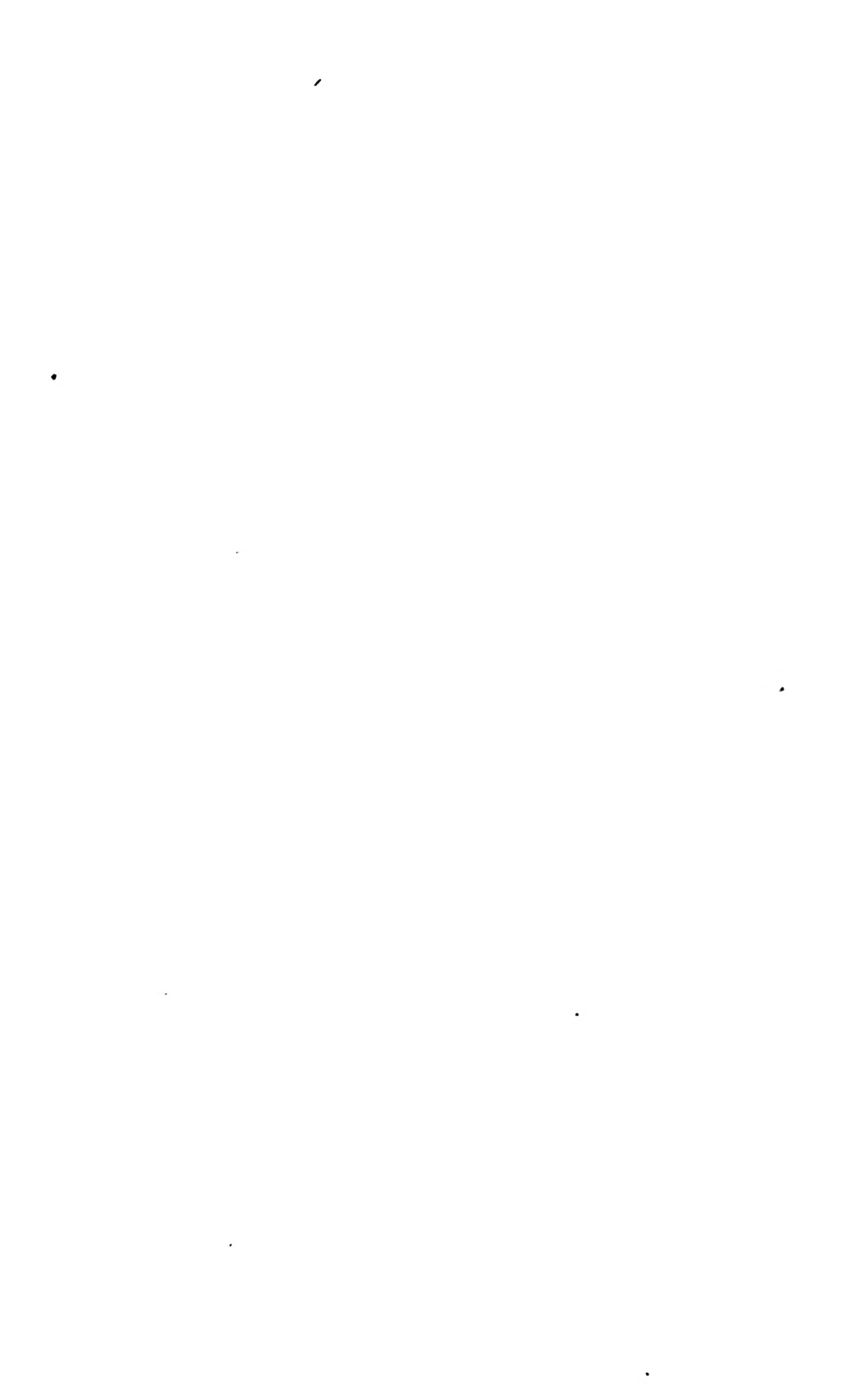
Kadiri Taluk.

Kadiri was a portion of the Cuddapah district up to October 1910, and was then transferred to this district for convenience of administration. It is the largest taluk in the district, its area being 1,158 square miles. It is irregular in shape and its extreme length and breadth are 45 and 35 miles respectively. It is bounded on the north and east by Pulivéndla and Rayáchóti taluks respectively of the Cuddapah district, south by Madanapalle taluk of Chittoor district, and west by Penukonda and Hindupur taluks. It is rocky and cut up by detached hills mostly destitute of vegetation. Its forests, though extensive, are neither so rich nor so picturesque as those of the adjoining Penukonda taluk. There are no rivers save the Maddaléru and the Pápaghni, the former being but the outlet of the Dévaracheruvu tank of Kadiri and the latter of the Kandukúru tank of Madanapalle taluk. Neither of them is of any great advantage for irrigation. The larger tanks are Kadiri, Mutyálacheruvu, Pantulacheruvu, Patnam and Vankamaddi; the others are insignificant and precarious. The irrigation is mostly from private wells. Almost all the dasabandham wells were handed over to the inamdars at the recent resettlement.

2 The soil is poor and infertile, a large proportion of it consisting of coarse red sand. The hills are unproductive. The chief products are paddy, cumbu, cholam, horse-gram, ground-nut and cotton. Paddy and cumbu are the staple food crops and ragi is also consumed to some extent. Sugar-cane is grown in the red loamy soils of the southern portion of the taluk and a good deal of jaggery is exported to Rayáchóti and Pulivéndla. There is also a considerable export of ground-nut and horse-gram to the coast districts. Except the making of jaggery, there is no industry worth mentioning.

3. Kadiri, Dorigalla and Patnam are places of archæological interest. Iswaramala, Inagalúru, Pálkonda and Paipád-drúg are the principal trigonometrical stations. The most important villages in the taluk are Kadiri, Kokkanti, Kúrli, Inagalúru, Mutyálacheruvu, Patnam, Talupula, Thanakallu and Tummala.

4. Kadiri is reputed to have been named after the "Khadira" tree (*Acacia catechu*) under which the local idol



of Narasimha was found. The town is the head-quarters of the taluk, and contains, besides the Tahsildar's and Stationary Sub-Magistrate's Offices, a Police Station, a Local Fund Dispensary, a Sub-Registrar's office, Forest Range office and a Travellers' bungalow. It is a Union of 7,607 inhabitants of whom 2,772 are Musalmans. Its chief attraction is the famous temple of Narasimhaswámi. The annual car festival in February and March attracts some thousands of devotees and spectators, not only from the district, but also from Bellary and Mysore. The notable feature of this festival is that two days after the car procession Panchamas are allowed to enter the temple after bathing in the Maddaléru. This item of the festival is known as "Mála parasa." The tradition is that the present town and its surroundings were formerly a jungle under the sway of a Hindu Chief of Patnam, and that the town is coeval with the temple. There is also another popular tradition which is supposed to account for the unique harmony that exists between the local Hindus and Musalmans. Chandravadana, daughter of the Chief of Patnam, who was in the habit of making periodical visits to the shrine of Narasimhaswámi, was one day observed by an Arab traveller, Móhiyár, who, fascinated by the maiden's beauty and finding no means of winning her hand, became lovesick, starved and perished near the shrine. Attempts were made to remove the dead body but it was found impossible even to lift it. Chandravadana made an attempt to lift the corpse but only to find her hands irretrievably clasped with the Arab's dead body. She concluded that it was the will of God that she should die with the Arab and accordingly ascended the coffin. It was then that it was possible to lift the corpse. Thus Chandravadana was interred alive by the side of Móhiyár. Their grave is honoured even at the present day both by the Hindus and Musalmans. This town was obtained by Parwarish Khán as a jághír but was resumed by the Mahráttas in 1756. It was restored in 1764 by Mír Sáhíb who resumed it again in 1773. Alam Khán took possession of it in 1779.

Qamr-ud-din fixed his peshcush at 8,050 canteroy pagodas. On his refusing the peshcush he was attacked, and the jághír was again resumed. The family is now extinct.

Kokkanti is a village about 14 miles south-east of Kadiri and has a population of 2,825 persons of whom 248 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old poligar family.

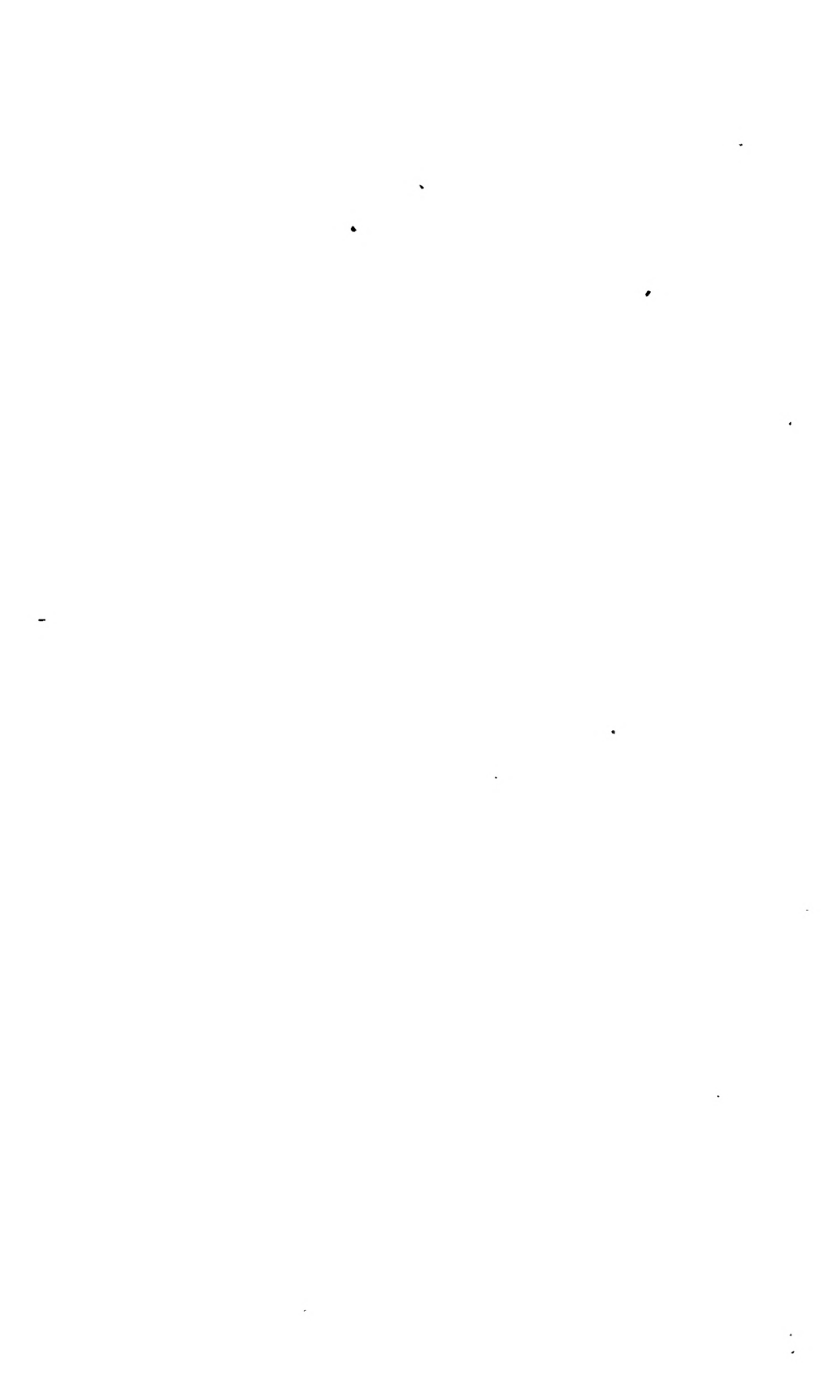
Patnam.—This is a village about 9 miles north-west of Kadiri with a population of 2,102 persons of whom 240 are Musalmans. It has a large tank which is fed by a channel from the Maddaléru. Five miles north, on the hills, is a fine old fort. The village is said to have been the seat of an old family of poligars

one of whom, Ranga Náyudu, is credited with having constructed the tank, Ranganáyanicheruvu. It contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office. The nearest railway station Kálasamúdram is about 2 miles distant.

Talupula.—This is a village about 11 miles north-east of Kadiri with a population of 2,993 persons of whom 767 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old jághírdár's family, and the half ruined fort-wall is visible even now. Some of the descendants of the old jághírdar are drawing petty pensions. The village contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office.

Tanakattu.—This is a village about 13 miles south of Kadiri; it has a population of 3,561 persons of whom 435 are Musalmans; it is the head-quarters of a Deputy Tahsildar and a Revenue Inspector.

Tummala.—This is a village about 13½ miles south-west of Kadiri; it contains a fort which, though now in ruins, was during the last century held as a military fief of Gurramkonda by a Musalman General.



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